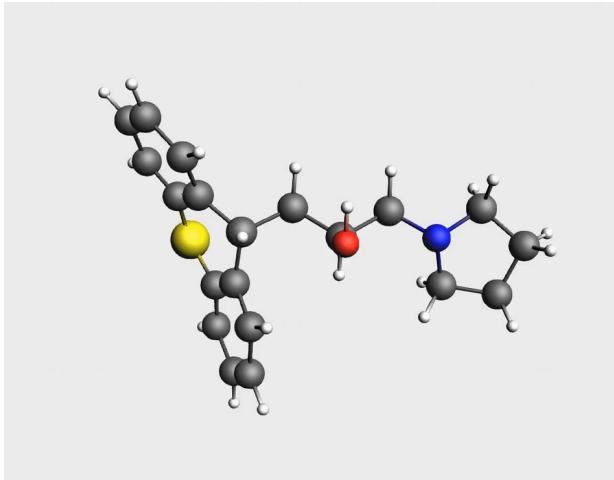




# Amsterdam Modeling Suite 2023

## Making Computational Chemistry Work For You



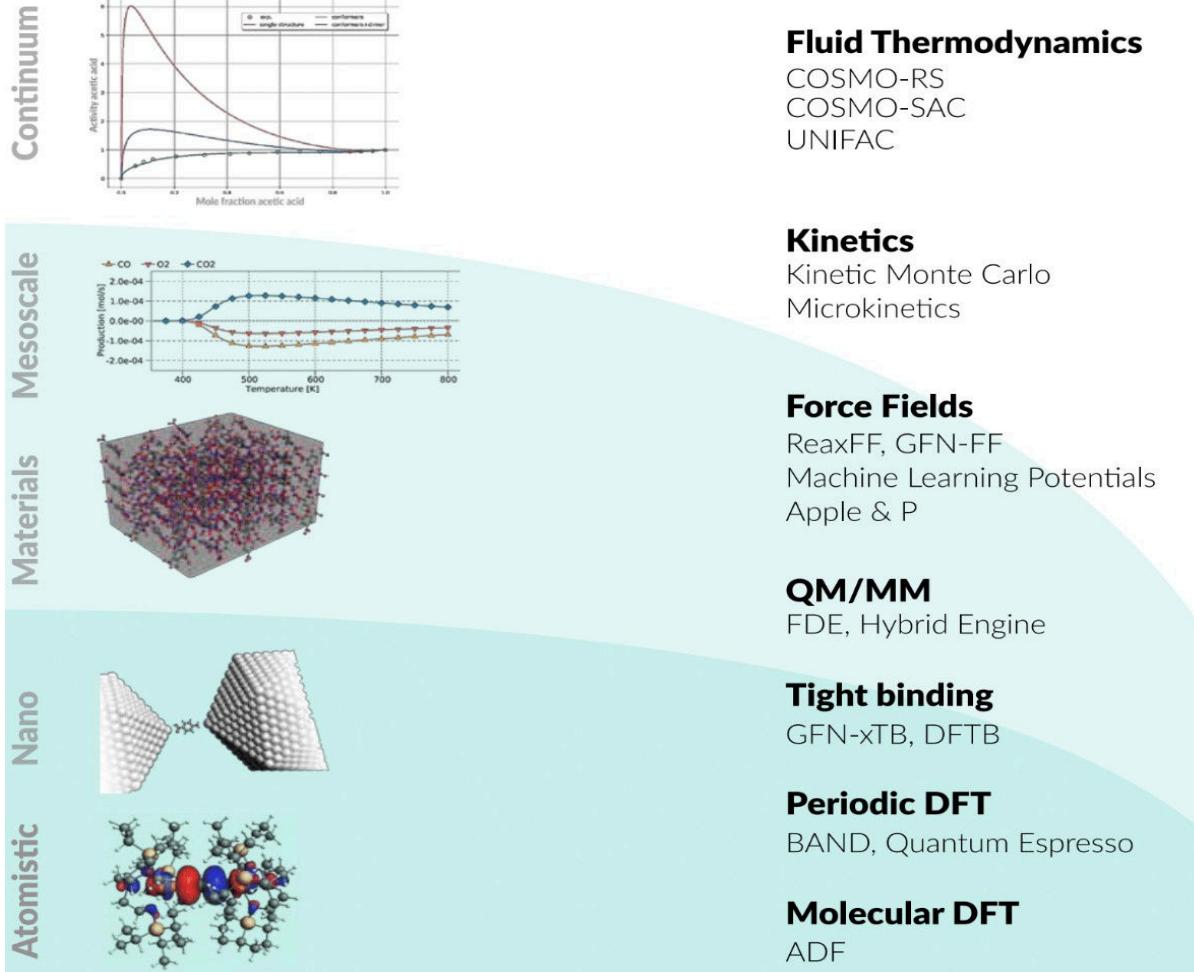
Conformational search  
CREST, any engine

Matti Hellström, Product Manager  
[hellstrom@scm.com](mailto:hellstrom@scm.com)



Full release notes: [www.scm.com/2023](http://www.scm.com/2023)

# Amsterdam Modeling Suite: AMS



## Fluid Thermodynamics

COSMO-RS  
COSMO-SAC  
UNIFAC

## Kinetics

Kinetic Monte Carlo  
Microkinetics

## Force Fields

ReaxFF, GFN-FF  
Machine Learning Potentials  
Apple & P

## QM/MM

FDE, Hybrid Engine

## Tight binding

GFN-xTB, DFTB

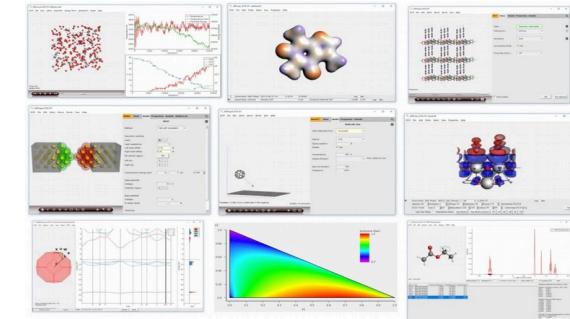
## Periodic DFT

BAND, Quantum Espresso

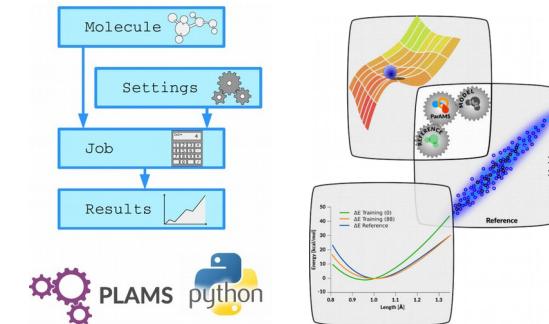
## Molecular DFT

ADF

## Graphical User Interface



## Python scripting, workflows



# Outline



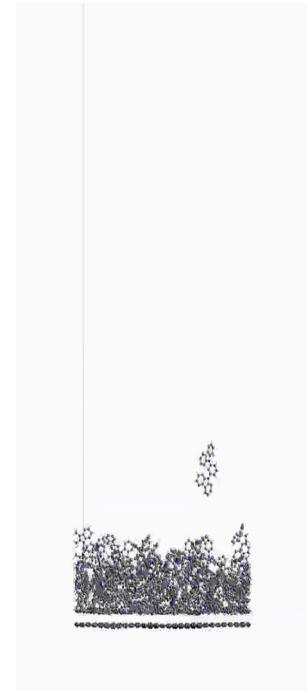
- ▶ Excitations and charge transport
- ▶ New methods/functionals in ADF
- ▶ M3GNet and ANI-2x machine learning potentials
- ▶ Conformers
- ▶ APPLE&P polarizable force field
- ▶ ACE Reaction Network
- ▶ Multiscale Modeling for Heterogeneous Catalysis
- ▶ ParAMS for ReaxFF/DFTB parametrization
- ▶ New engine: ASE calculators
- ▶ New engine: Quantum ESPRESSO (alpha)
- ▶ Python tips, PLAMS, Jupyter Lab

Full release notes: [www.scm.com/2023](http://www.scm.com/2023)

# Excitations and charge transport

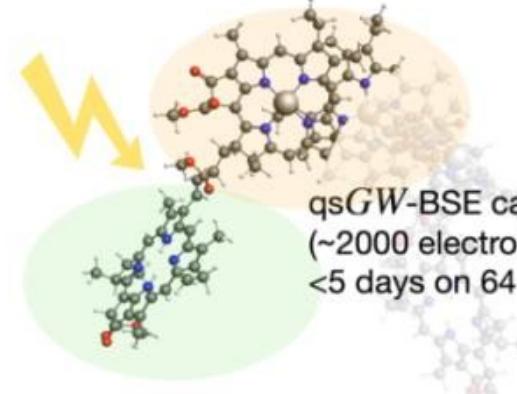


- ▶ OLED workflow “better and faster”
- ▶ GPU acceleration
- ▶ Ionization potentials
- ▶ Electron affinities
- ▶ Exciton energies



- ▶ Excitation energies with qsGW-BSE

## Photosystem II reaction center



qsGW-BSE calculation  
(~2000 electrons/~11000 AOs):  
<5 days on 64 cores

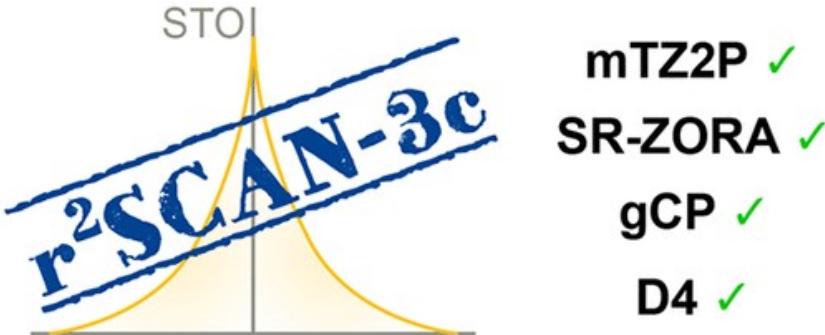
Arno Förster, Lucas Visscher  
Quasiparticle Self-Consistent GW-Bethe-Salpeter Equation Calculations for Large Chromophoric Systems  
J. Chem. Theory Comput. 2022, 18, 11, 6779–6793

Also with spin-orbit coupling (article in progress)

# New methods/functionals in ADF

## ► r<sup>2</sup>SCAN-3c

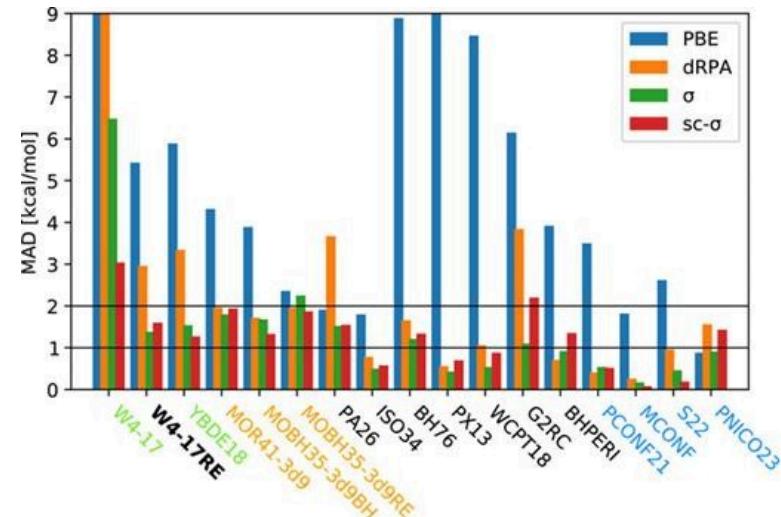
- “Reliable, robust, and accurate”
- “on par with or more accurate than hybrid M06-2X-D3(0)/TZP”



T. Gasevic, J.B. Stückrath, S. Grimme, M. Bursch  
 Optimization of the r<sup>2</sup>SCAN-3c Composite Electronic-Structure Method  
 for Use with Slater-Type Orbital Basis Sets  
 J. Phys. Chem. A 2022, 126, 23, 3826–3838

## ► Sigma functional

- “accuracy of 1 kcal/mol in reaction or transition state energies”



J. Erhard, S. Fauser, E. Trushin, A. Görling  
 Scaled  $\sigma$ -functionals for the Kohn-Sham correlation energy  
 with scaling functions from the homogeneous electron gas  
 J. Chem. Phys. 157, 114105 (2022)

# M3GNet Machine Learning Potential (1/2)



- Most of the periodic table

- Trained to Materials Project data

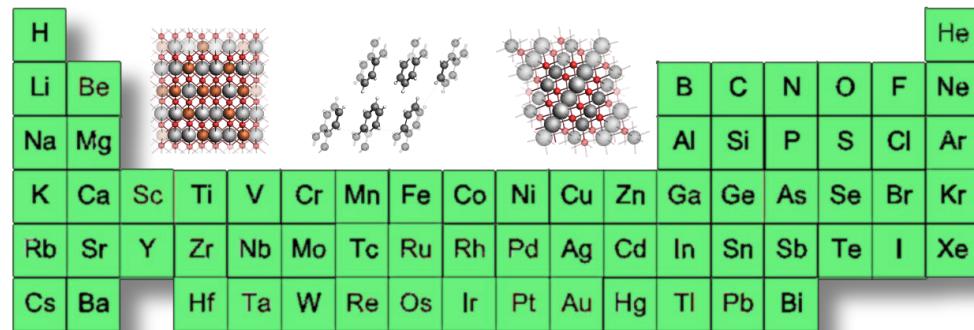
- ## ► PBE and PBE+U

- ▶ Can be combined with

## Grimme D3 or D4 dispersion corrections

- A “universal” potential for materials

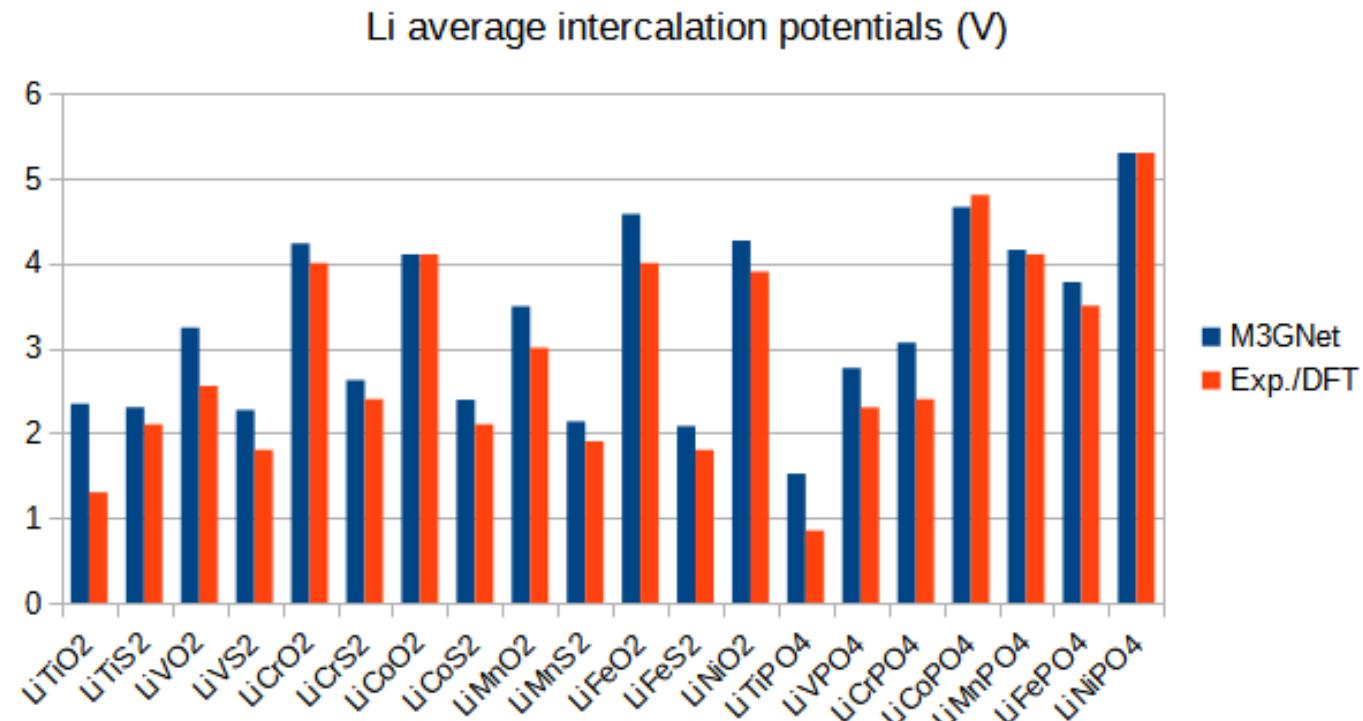
**M3GNet-UP-2022** - ML-Potential for the periodic table



C. Chen, S.P. Ong,

A universal graph deep learning interatomic potential for the periodic table  
Nat. Comput. Sci. 2, 718-728, (2022)

- ▶ Equilibrium structures
- ▶ Formation energies
- ▶ Phase stabilities
- ▶ Lattice optimizations
- ▶ ML: Do not blindly trust results!



## M3GNet-UP-2022

Materials

Phase stabilities

Reaction energies

H-Pu

## ANI-2x

Drug-like molecules

Conformers

Reaction energies

H, C, O, N, F, S, Cl

# A universal graph deep learning interatomic potential for the periodic table

[Chi Chen](#)✉ & [Shyue Ping Ong](#)✉

[Nature Computational Science](#) 2, 718–728 (2022) | [Cite this article](#)

1662 Accesses | 3 Citations | 180 Altmetric | [Metrics](#)

## Extending the Applicability of the ANI Deep Learning Molecular Potential to Sulfur and Halogens

Christian Devereux, Justin S. Smith\*, Kate K. Huddleston, Kipton Barros, Roman Zubatyuk, Olexandr Isayev\*, and Adrian E. Roitberg\*

 [Cite this: J. Chem. Theory Comput. 2020, 16, 7, 4192–4202](#)

Publication Date: June 16, 2020

<https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jctc.0c00121>

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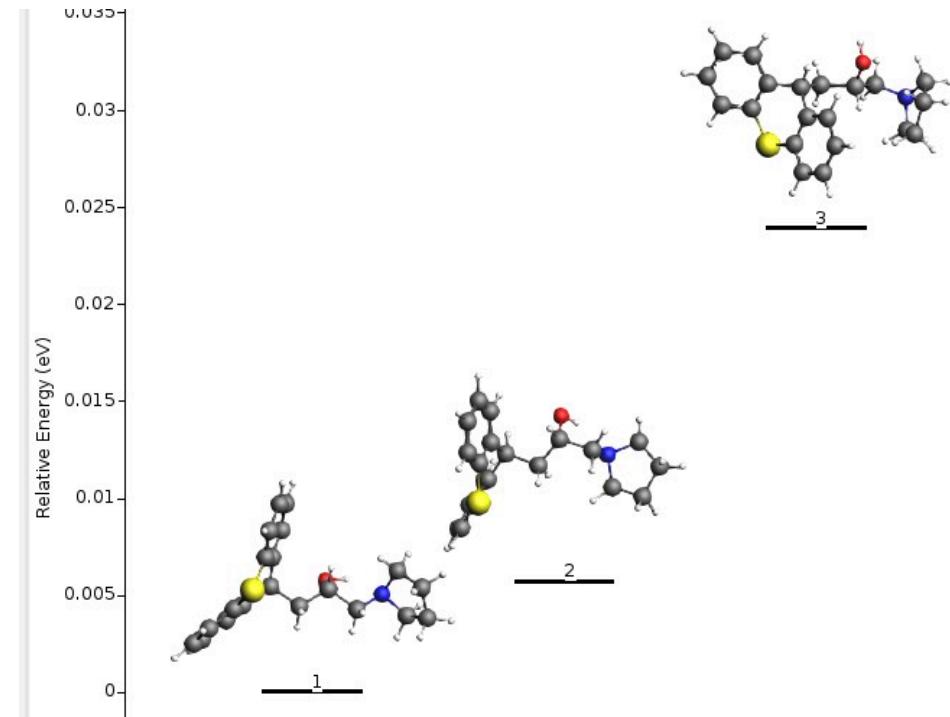


# Conformers



- ▶ Generate with Rdkit (fast) or CREST (thorough)
- ▶ Use ANI-2x, GFN-FF, DFTB, ADF, or any other AMS methods to generate, optimize, and score conformers
- ▶ Calculate Boltzmann-averaged properties, for example IR spectra!

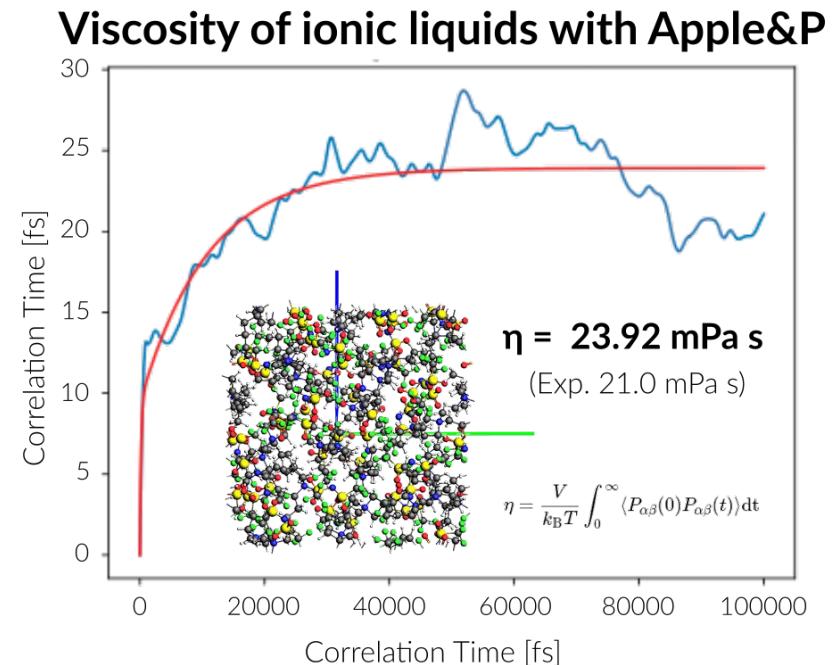
RDKit: Open-source cheminformatics; <http://www.rdkit.org>



P. Pracht, F. Bohle, S. Grimme.

*Automated exploration of the low-energy chemical space with fast quantum chemical methods*  
Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 2020, 22(14):7169-7192

- ▶ Collaboration with Wasatch Molecular Inc.
- ▶ Non-reactive
- ▶ Automatic atom typing
- ▶ Organic molecules: amides, esters, ...
- ▶ Solvents: nitriles, carbonates, sulfones, ...
- ▶ Cations: Li<sup>+</sup>, hydraziniums, pyrrolidiniums, ...
- ▶ Anions: hydroxide, TFSI, ...



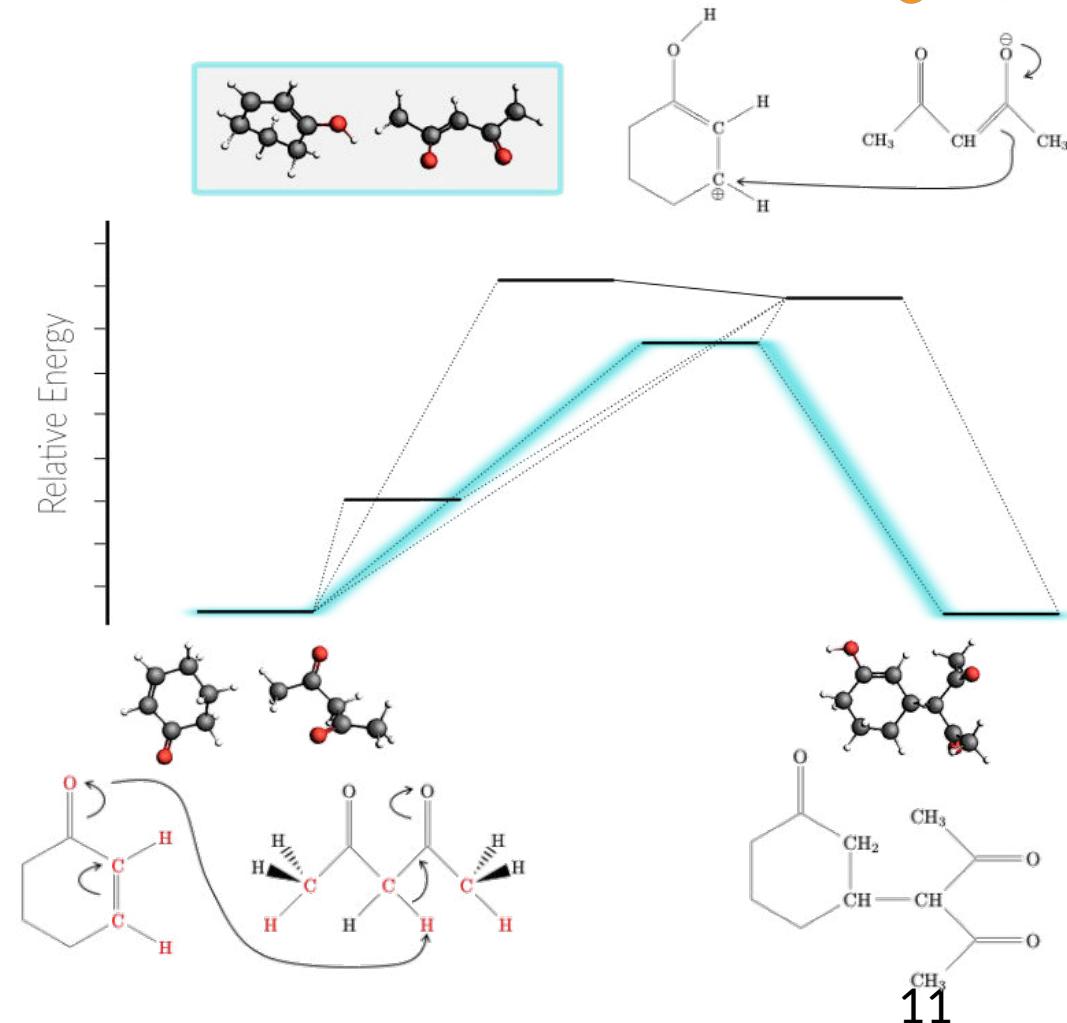
O. Borodin, J. Phys. Chem. B 113, 11463–11478 (2009)  
and many subsequent publications

# ACE Reaction Network

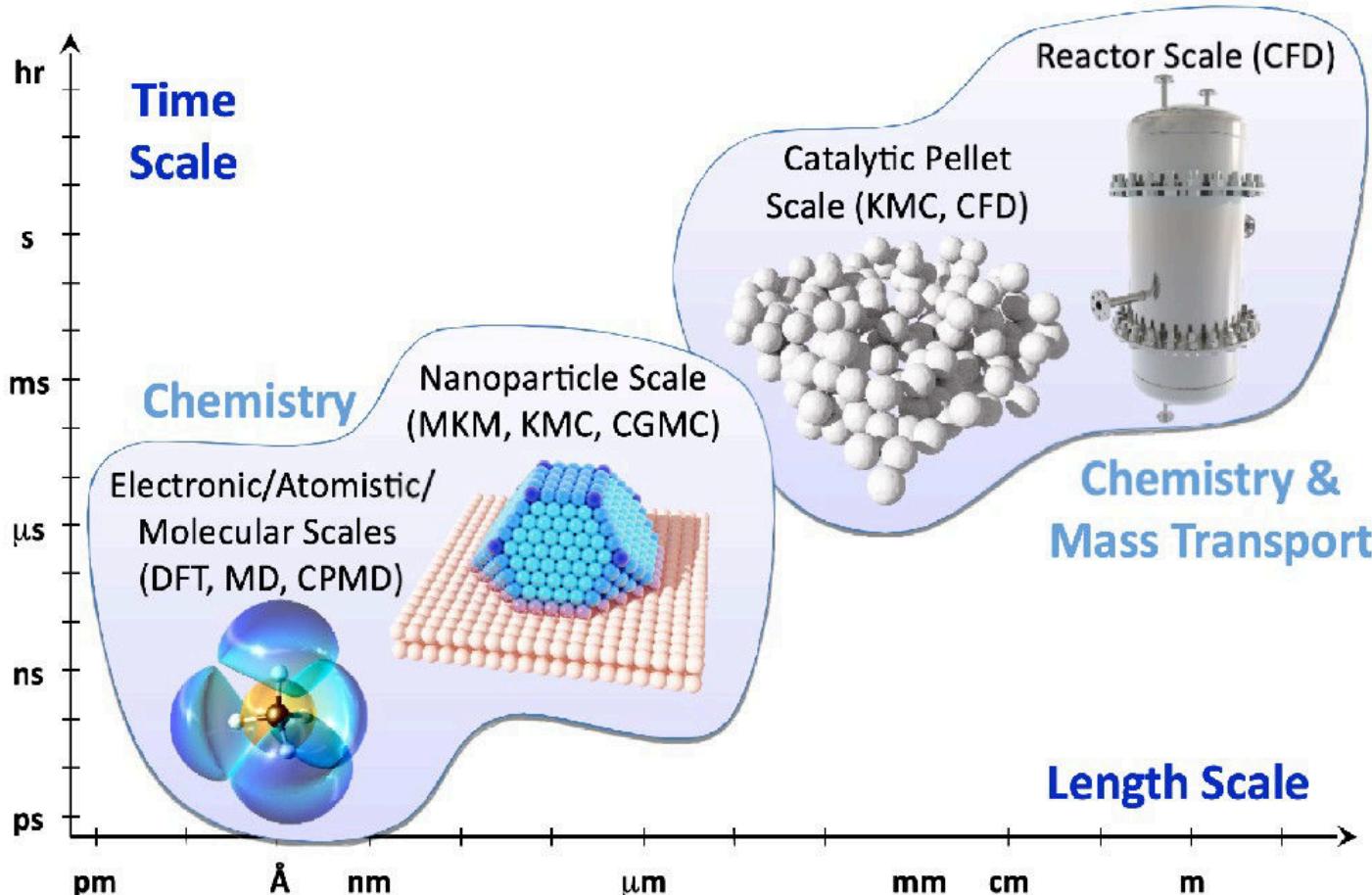


- ▶ Quickly generate and minimize reaction networks
- ▶ Find reaction mechanisms

Y. Kim, J.W. Kim, Z. Kim, W.Y. Kim,  
*Efficient Prediction of Reaction Paths through Molecular Graph and Reaction Network Analysis*  
Chem. Sci. 2018, 9, 825-835.

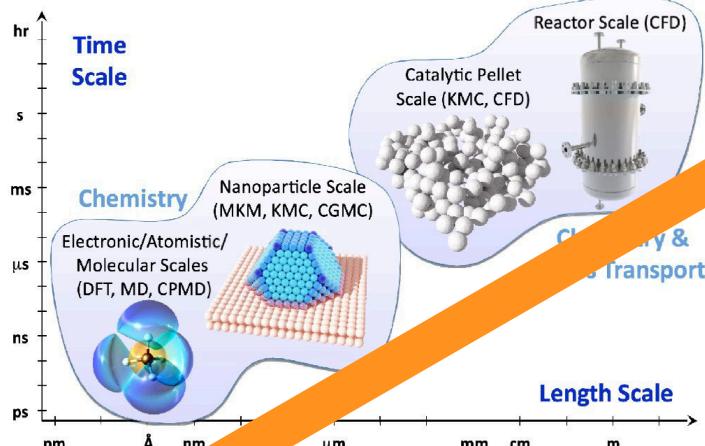


# Multiscale Modeling for Heterogeneous Catalysis (1/2)

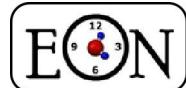
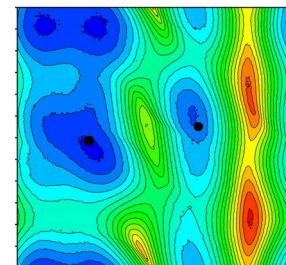
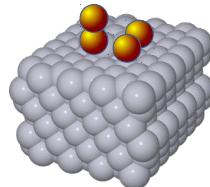


More information:  
[www.reaxpro.eu](http://www.reaxpro.eu)

# Multiscale Modeling for Heterogeneous Catalysis (2/2)



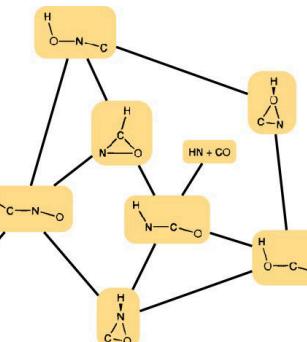
DFT & Force Fields



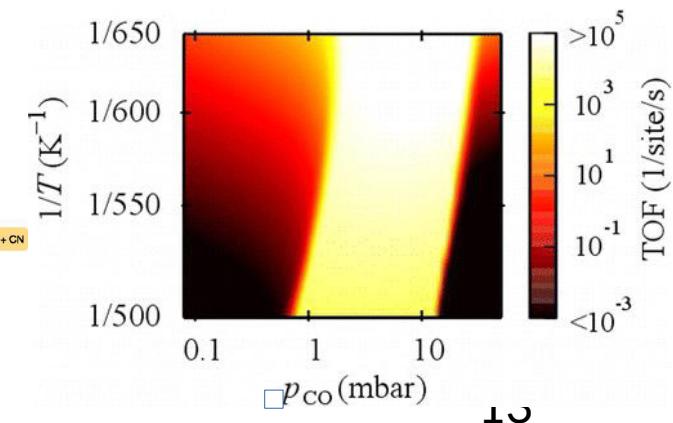
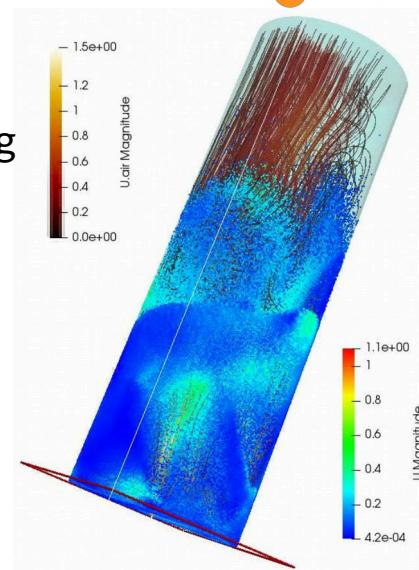
Reaction networks



Kinetic Monte Carlo



Reactor modeling

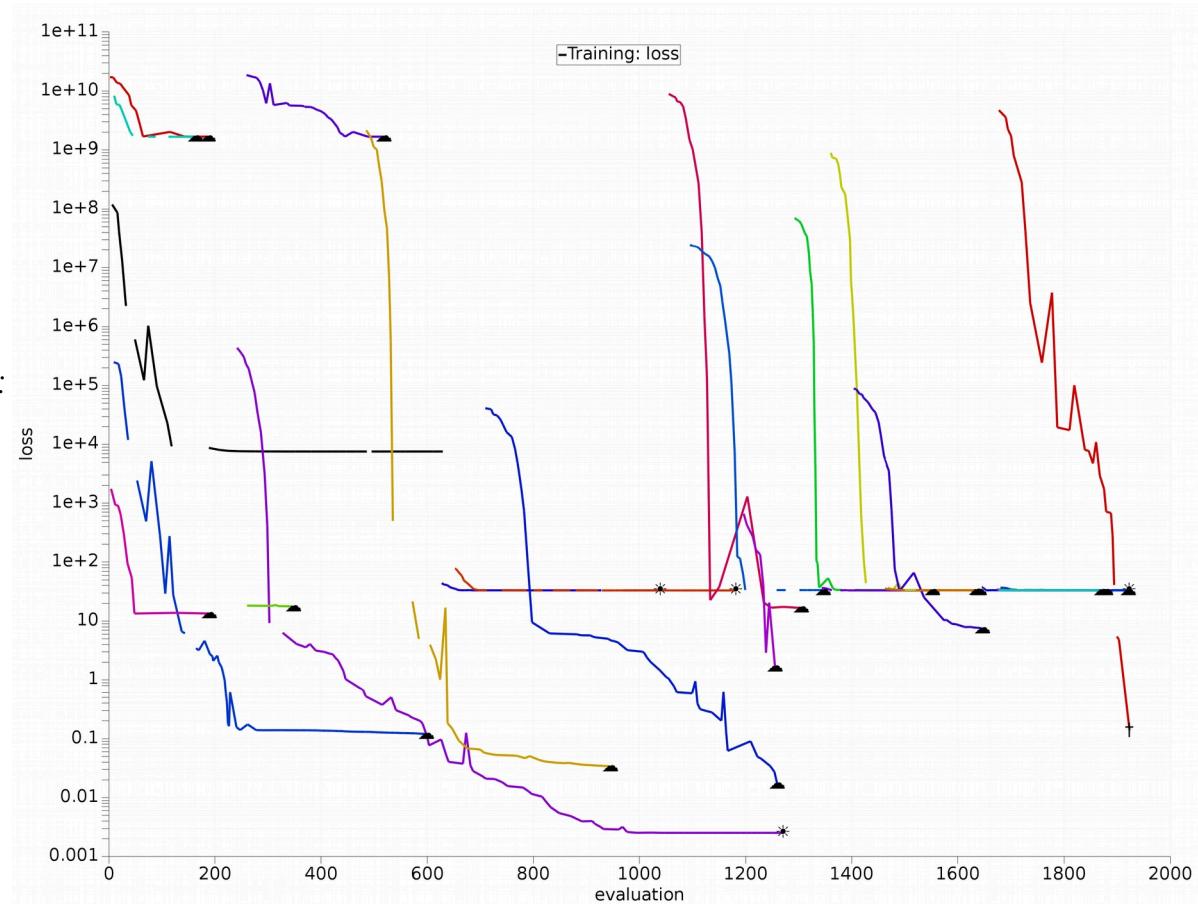


# ParAMS for ReaxFF and DFTB parametrizations (1/2)



- ▶ Run and control  
multiple optimizers  
in parallel

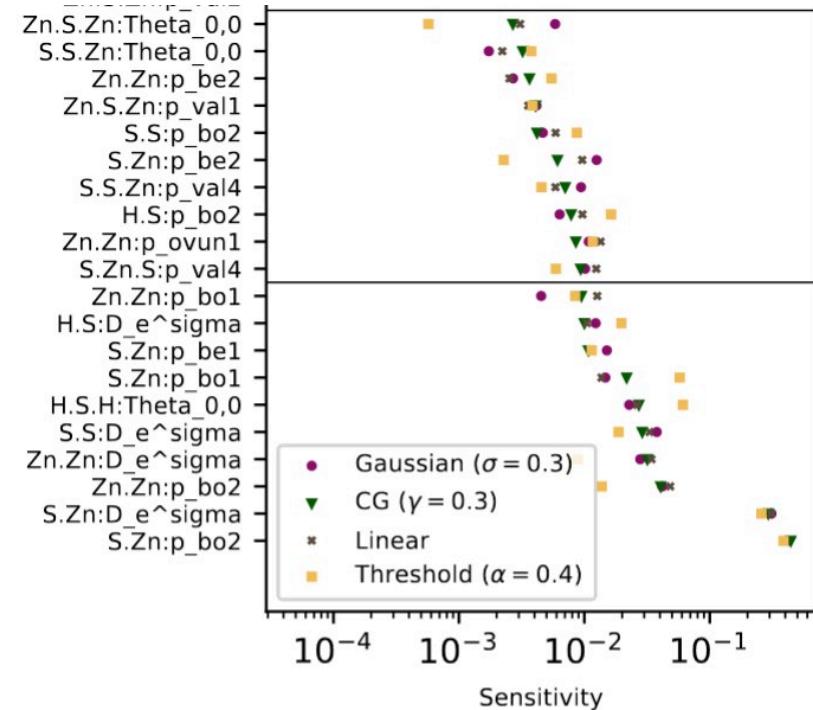
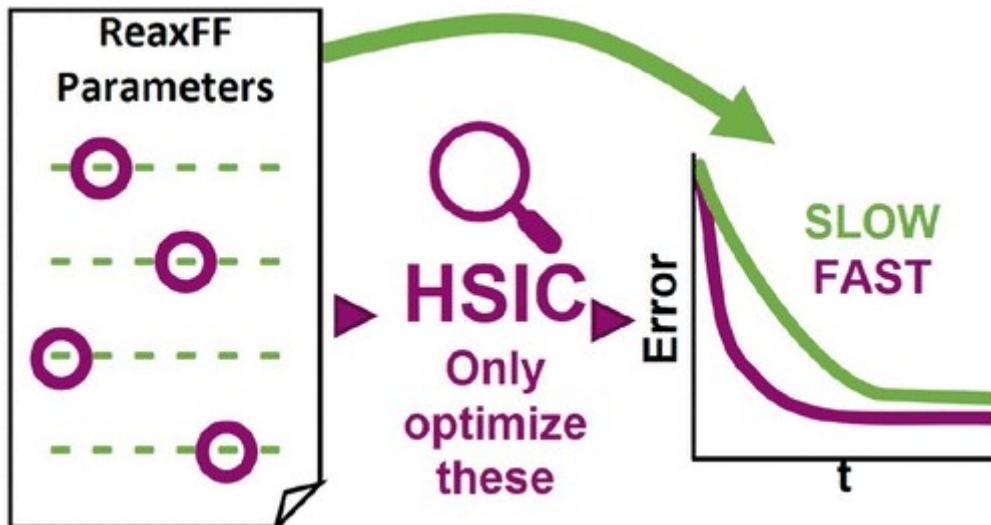
Freitas Gustavo, M., Verstraelen, T.  
*GloMPO (Globally Managed Parallel Optimization):  
A tool for expensive, black-box optimizations,  
application to ReaxFF reparameterizations.*  
J. Cheminform. 2022, 14, 7.



## ParAMS for ReaxFF and DFTB parametrizations (2/2)



- Parameter sensitivity analysis

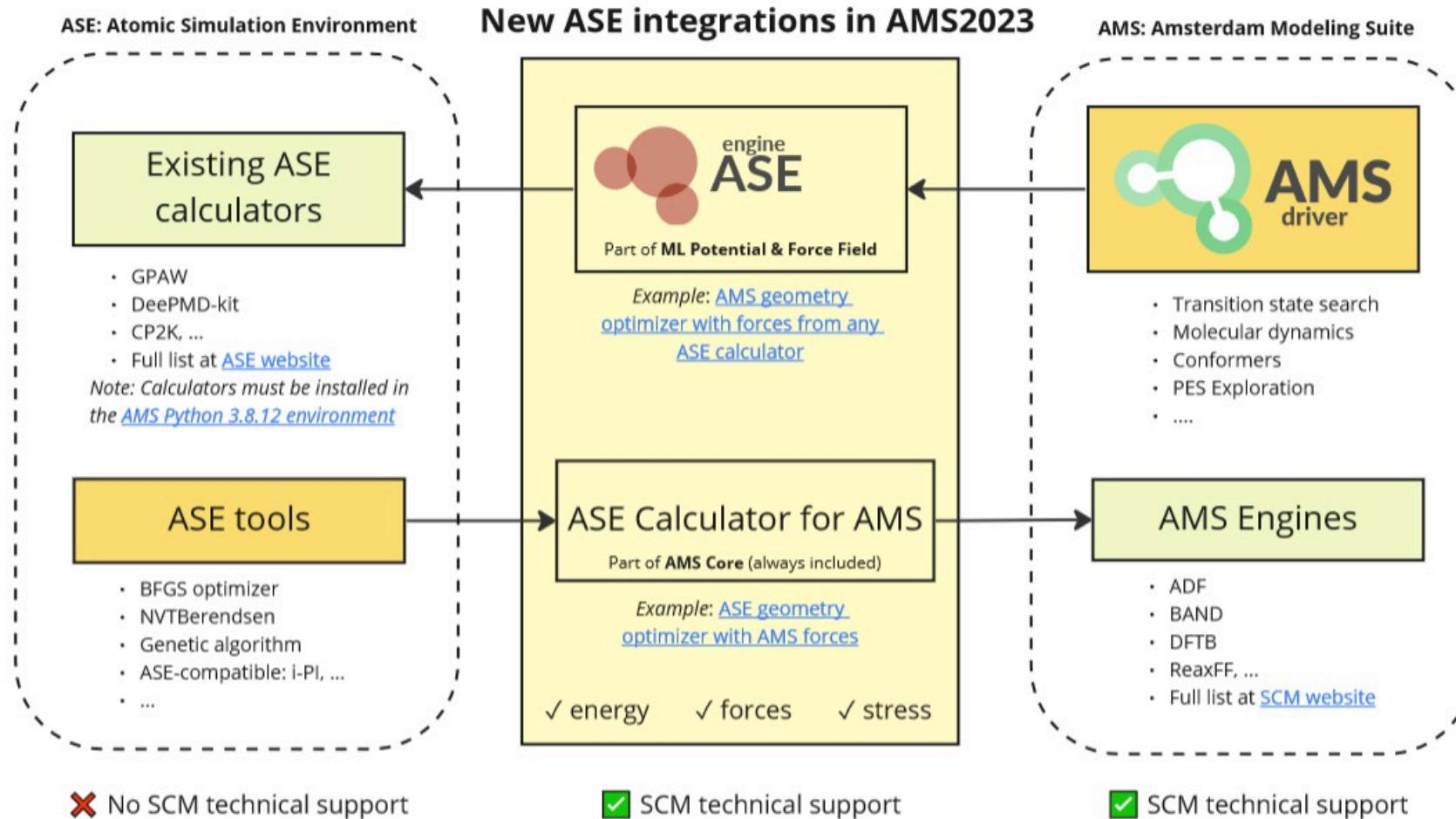


M.F. Gustavo, M. Hellström, T Verstraelen.

*Sensitivity Analysis for ReaxFF Reparametrization Using the Hilbert-Schmidt Independence Criterion*

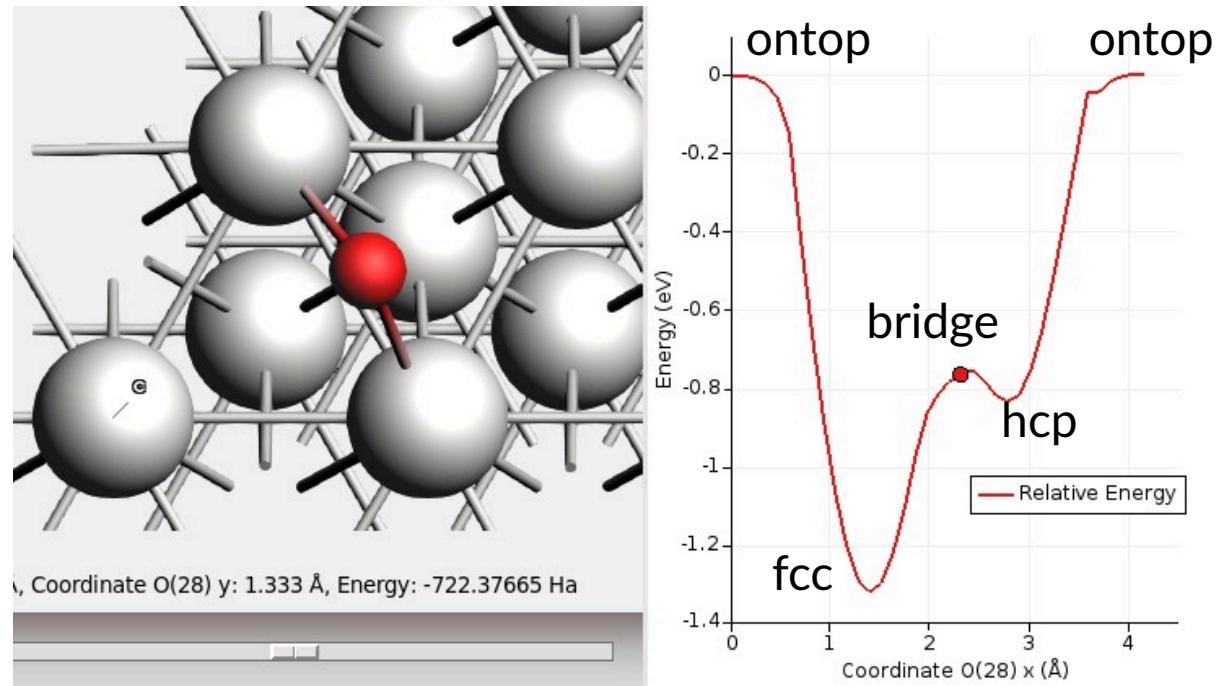
J. Chem. Theory Comput. 2023, 19, 9, 2557–2573

# Atomic Simulation Environment (ASE) interface to/from AMS



- ▶ Expand QE functionality to all AMS Driver tasks
  - ▶ Transition state search
  - ▶ PES Scan
  - ▶ ...
- ▶ For people who prefer QE. The above is also possible with BAND!

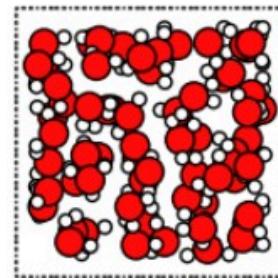
*Example PES Scan: O atom diffusion on Pt(111)*



- ▶ Install Jupyter Lab with package manager
- ▶ Build, show, and preoptimize structures
- ▶ Run simulations
- ▶ Plot results or launch AMSmovie

```
print('pure liquid with explicit number of molecules and exact density')
out = packmol(water, n_molecules=64, density=1.0)
printsummary(out)
out.write('water-3.xyz')
show(out)
```

```
pure liquid with explicit number of molecules and exact density
192 atoms, density = 1.000 g/cm^3, box = 12.417, 12.417, 12.417, formula = H128O64
```



# Licensing for AMS2023



Functionality	License
OLED workflow	ADF + DFTB + Workflows
qsGW-BSE, r2SCAN-3c, sigma functional	ADF
M3GNet, ANI-2x	MLPot&FF
Conformers	engine
APPLE&P	MLPot&FF + special
ACE Reaction	Workflows (+engine)
Zacros	Workflows + special

Functionality	License
ParAMS	Workflows + engine
ASE Engine	MLPot&FF
ASE Calculator for AMS	engine
Quantum ESPRESSO (AMS Engine)	BAND
Quantum ESPRESSO (standalone)	any
Jupyter Lab, PLAMS	any

# Academic collaborators, partners, and contributors for AMS2023



- ▶ Woo Youn Kim (Korea Advanced Institute of Science & Technology): ACE-Reaction
  - ▶ Christine Aikens (Kansas State University): TD-DFT+TB gradients
  - ▶ Artur Michalak (Jagiellonian University): NOCV functionality
  - ▶ Mauro Stener (Trieste University): POLTDDFT
  - ▶ Jochen Autschbach (University at Buffalo): CD with spin-orbit
  - ▶ Laurent Joubert (Rouen Normandy University): QTAIM additions
  - ▶ Martin Kaupp (Berlin Institute of Technology): 3D-RISM entropy
  - ▶ Shyue Ping Ong (University of California San Diego): M3GNet
  - ▶ Kai Leonhard (RWTH Aachen), ChemTraYzer
  - ▶ Toon Verstraelen (Ghent University), ParAMS
  - ▶ Stefan Grimme (Bonn University): r2SCAN-3c, CREST
  - ▶ Arno Förster, Lucas Visscher (VU Amsterdam): BSE
  - ▶ Hannes Jónsson (University of Iceland), EON
  - ▶ Michail Stamatakis (University College London), Zacros
  - ▶ Mauro Bracconi, Matteo Maestri (Polytechnic University of Milan): CatalyticFOAM
- ... and many more!**

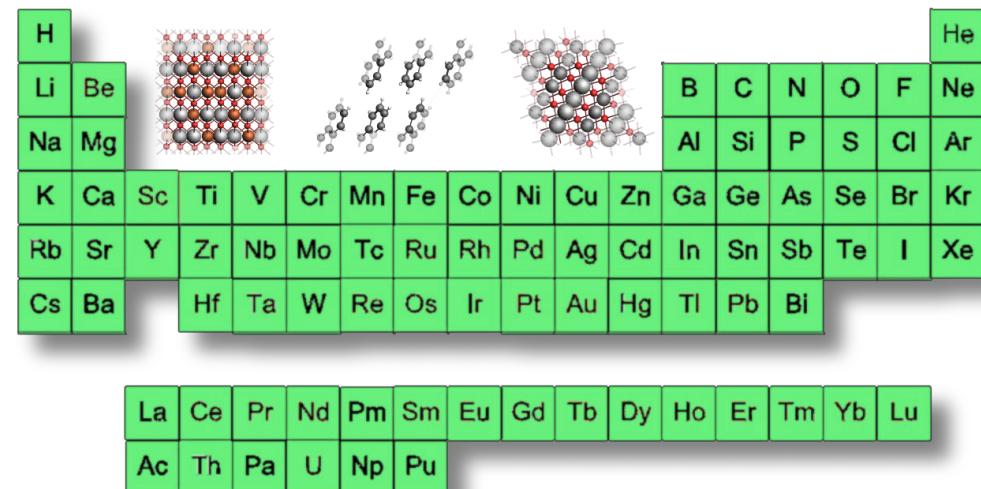
# Summary



- ▶ AMS2023 released in April, 2023
  - ▶ Highlights
    - ▶ M3GNet universal ML potential
    - ▶ APPLE&P polarizable force field
    - ▶ qsGW-BSE excitations
    - ▶ ParAMS multiple optimizers + sensitivity
    - ▶ ... and much more!

Full release notes: [www.scm.com/2023](http://www.scm.com/2023)

**M3GNet-UP-2022** - ML-Potential for the periodic table



# The End



- ▶ Thank you for your attention!
- ▶ Release notes: [www.scm.com/2023](http://www.scm.com/2023)
- ▶ Free trial: [www.scm.com/free-trial](http://www.scm.com/free-trial)
- ▶ YouTube: webinars, tip of the week, ....:  
[www.youtube.com/c/AmsterdamDensityFunctional](https://www.youtube.com/c/AmsterdamDensityFunctional)
- ▶ Questions?

